



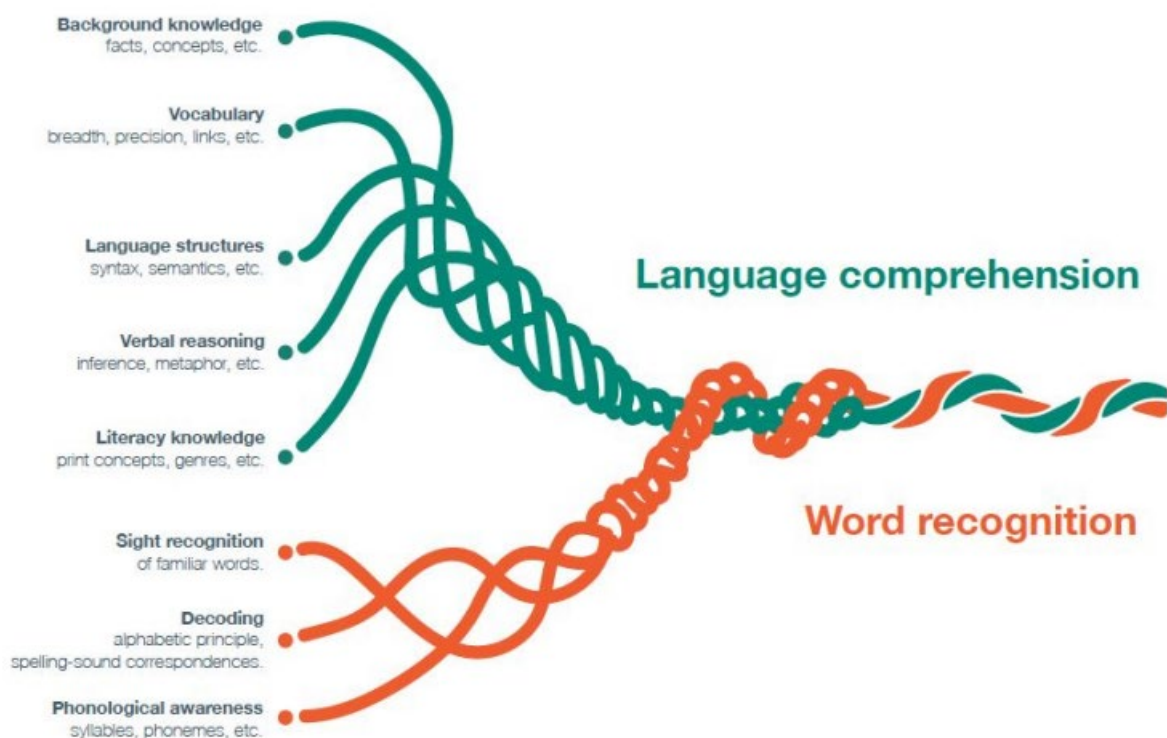
Phonics and early reading policy

Intent

At Withycombe Raleigh Primary School we are committed to the delivery of excellence in the teaching of phonics and reading. We believe that all our children can become fluent readers and writers. We want our children to read with fluency as well as develop a love of reading that will stay with our children throughout their lives.

'Teaching Reading' is episodes of discrete teaching linked to skills associated to becoming successful reader across the school. These skills are taught, embedded and revisited as part of daily teaching of reading. The EEF (Education Endowment Fund) research-based evidence (diagram below), highlights the key strands of reading that form the skills that will be taught throughout the school.

FIGURE 1: THE MANY STRANDS THAT ARE WOVEN INTO SKILLED READING⁷





It is essential that our approach to teaching phonics and reading is accessible to all learners, regardless of background.

We teach children to read through 'Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised' which is a systematic and synthetic phonics programme. We start teaching phonics in Reception (EYFS) and follow the [Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised progression](#), which ensures children build on their growing knowledge of the alphabetic code: mastering phonics to read and spell as they move through school.

As a result, all our children are able to tackle any unfamiliar words as they read. At Withycombe, we also model the application of the alphabetic code through phonics in shared reading and writing, both inside and outside of the phonics lesson and across the curriculum. We have a strong focus on language development for our children because we know that speaking and listening are crucial skills for reading and writing in all subjects.

At Withycombe Raleigh Primary School, we value reading as a crucial life skill. By the time children leave us, we aspire that our pupils read confidently, for meaning, and regularly enjoy reading for pleasure. Our readers are equipped with the tools to tackle unfamiliar vocabulary. We encourage our children to see themselves as readers for both pleasure and purpose.

Because we believe teaching every child to read is so important, we have 'Phonics and Early Reading Leaders' who drive the early reading programme in our school. This team is highly skilled at teaching phonics and reading, and they monitor and support our wider staff, so that everyone teaches with fidelity to the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* programme.

Implementation

Daily phonics lessons in Reception and Year 1

- We teach phonics for 30 minutes a day. In Reception, we build from 10-minute lessons, with additional daily oral blending games, to the full-length lesson as quickly as possible. Each Friday, we review the week's teaching to help children become fluent readers.
- Children make a strong start in Reception: teaching begins in Week 2 of the Autumn term.
- We follow the [Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised expectations of progress](#):
 - Children in Reception are taught to read and spell words using Phase 2 and 3 GPCs, and words with adjacent consonants (Phase 4) with fluency and accuracy.
 - Children in Reception will be able to blend by Christmas.
 - Children in Year 1 review Phases 3 and 4 and are taught to read and spell words using Phase 5 GPCs with fluency and accuracy.



Daily Keep-up lessons ensure every child learns to read

- Any child who needs additional practice has daily 'Keep-up' support, taught by a fully trained adult. Keep-up lessons match the structure of class teaching, and use the same procedures, resources and mantras, but in smaller steps with more repetition, so that every child secures their learning and does not fall behind.
- We timetable daily phonics lessons for any child in Year 2 and above who is not fully fluent at reading or has not passed the Year 1 Phonics Screening Check. These children urgently need to catch up, so the gap between themselves and their peers does not widen. We use the 'Rapid Catch-up' assessments to identify the gaps in their phonic knowledge and teach to address these using the Rapid Catch-up resources – at pace.
- These short, sharp lessons last 15–20 minutes daily and have been designed to ensure children quickly catch up to age-related expectations in reading.

Teaching reading: Reading practice sessions three times a week

- We teach children in EYFS and Key Stage 1 to read through reading practice sessions three times a week. These children:
 - are taught by a fully-trained adult to small groups of approximately six children
 - use books matched to the children's secure phonic knowledge using the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* assessments and book matching grids on pages 11–20 of 'Application of Phonics to Reading'.
 - are monitored by the class teacher, who rotates and works with each group on a regular basis.
- Each reading practice session has a clear focus, so that the demands of the session do not overload the children's working memory. The reading practice sessions have been designed to focus on three key reading skills:
 - decoding
 - prosody: teaching children to read with understanding and expression
 - comprehension: teaching children to understand the text.
- In Reception, these sessions start in Week 4. Children who are not yet decoding have daily additional blending practice in small groups, so that they quickly learn to blend and can begin to read books.
- In Years 2 and 3, we continue to teach reading in this way for any children who still need to practise reading with decodable books.

Home reading

- The decodable reading practice books (known as 'Celebration Books') are sent home (in ebook form) to ensure success is shared with the family.
- Reading for pleasure books and 'bridging books' (a physical book matched to the child's phonic phase) also go home for parents to share and read with children.
- Children have a home reading record. The parent/carer records comments to share with the adults in school and the adults will write in this on a regular basis to ensure communication between home and school is maintained.
- As the children progress through the school, they are encouraged to write their own comments and keep a list of the books/authors that they have read.



- We use the [Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised parents' resources](#) to engage our families and share information about phonics, the benefits of sharing books, how children learn to blend and other aspects of our provision, both online and through workshops.
- We share the research behind the importance and impact of sharing quality children's books with parents through workshops, leaflets and the [Everybody read!](#) resources.

Additional reading support for vulnerable children

- Children in Reception and Year 1 who are receiving additional phonics Keep-up sessions read their reading practice book to an adult daily.

Ensuring consistency and pace of progress

- Every teacher in our school has been trained to teach reading, so we have the same expectations of progress. We all use the same language, mantras, routines and resources to teach children to read so that we reduce the children's cognitive load.
- Weekly content grids are used to map each element of new learning to each day, week and term for the duration of the programme.
- Lesson templates, prompt cards and 'How to' videos ensure teachers all have a consistent approach and structure for each lesson.
- The Phonics and Early Reading Leaders and SLT use the 'Audit and Prompt' cards to regularly monitor and observe teaching; they use summative data to identify children who need additional support and gaps in learning.

Ensuring reading for pleasure

'Reading for pleasure is the single most important indicator of a child's success.' (OECD 2002)

'The will influences the skill and vice versa.' (OECD 2010)

We value reading for pleasure highly and work hard as a school to grow our Reading for Pleasure pedagogy.

- We read to children every day. We choose these books carefully as we want children to experience a wide range of books, including books that reflect the children at Withercombe Raleigh Primary School and our local community as well as books that open windows into the diverse worlds of others. [15d226_5c52503e02911477cb9dc9efcae97607f.pdf \(wrpschool.org\)](https://www.wrpschool.org/15d226_5c52503e02911477cb9dc9efcae97607f.pdf)
- Every classroom has an inviting book corner that encourages a love for reading. We curate these books and talk about them to entice children to read a wide range of books.
- In Reception, children have access to the reading corner every day in their independent learning time and the books are continually refreshed.



- The school library is made available for classes to use at protected times. Children across the school have regular opportunities to engage with a wide range of Reading for Pleasure events (book fairs, author visits and workshops, national events etc).
- We use resources such as 'Everybody Read!' to grow our teachers' knowledge of current books and to grow our own Reading for Pleasure practice.

Impact

Assessment

Assessment is used to monitor progress and to identify any child needing additional support as soon as they need it.

- **Assessment for learning** is used:
 - daily within class to identify children needing Keep-up support
 - weekly in the review lesson to assess gaps, address these immediately and secure fluency of GPCs, words and spellings.
- **Summative assessment** for **Reception** and **Year 1** is used:
 - every six weeks to assess progress, to identify gaps in learning that need to be addressed, to identify any children needing additional support and to plan the Keep-up support that they need.
 - by SLT / Reading Leads and is scrutinised through the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* assessment tracker, to narrow attainment gaps between different groups of children and so that any additional support for teachers can be put into place.
- **Fluency assessments** measure children's accuracy and reading speed in short one-minute assessments. They are used:
 - in Year 1, when children are reading the Phase 5 set 3, 4 and 5 books
 - with children following the Rapid Catch-up programme in Years 2 to 6, when they are reading the Phase 5 set 3, 4 and 5 books
 - to assess when children are ready to exit their programme. For Year 1 children, this is when they read the final fluency assessment at 60–70+ words per minute. Older children can exit the Rapid Catch-up programme when they read the final fluency assessment at 90+ words per minute. At these levels, children should have sufficient fluency to tackle any book at age-related expectations. After exiting their programme, children do not need to read any more fully decodable books.
- A **placement assessment** is used:
 - with any child new to the school in **Reception** and **Year 1** to quickly identify any gaps in their phonic knowledge and plan and provide appropriate extra teaching.



Statutory assessment

- Children in Year 1 sit the Phonics Screening Check. Any child not passing the check re-sits it in Year 2.

Ongoing assessment for Keep-ups in EYFS and Key Stage 1

- Children who are receiving daily Keep-up support are assessed every 3 weeks, informing teachers of their next steps in learning.

Ongoing assessment for Rapid Catch-up in Years 2 to 6

- Children in Year 2 to 6 are assessed through:
 - the Rapid Catch-up initial assessment to quickly identify any gaps in their phonic knowledge and plan appropriate teaching
 - the Rapid Catch-up summative assessments to assess progress and inform teaching
 - the Rapid Catch-up fluency assessments when children are reading the Phase 5 set 3, 4 and 5 books for age 7+.
- The [Rapid Catch-up assessment](#) is used
 - with any child new to the school in Year 2 and above to quickly identify any gaps in their phonic knowledge and plan and provide appropriate extra teaching.
- The fluency assessments measure children's accuracy and reading speed in short one-minute assessments. They also assess when children are ready to exit the Rapid Catch-up programme, which is when they read the final fluency assessment at 90+ words per minute.

SEND provision

- At Withercombe Raleigh Primary School we also use the Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised SEND programme to support children where appropriate. [SEND | Letters and Sounds \(littlewandlelettersandsounds.org.uk\)](#). Children are identified and monitored by the SENDCo.